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# المرأة وقضايا المجتمع



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## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

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# المحتويات

## فصل تمهيدي

### القسم الأول

#### الإطار النظري والمنهجي

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### القسم الثاني

#### دراسات واقعية وميدانية

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## فصل ختامي

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Feminism

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.(Karen Offen, 1985, p119)

Karen Offen

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" Mary Wollstonecraft  
A vindication of the Rights of Women

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(Feminine mystique

Petty Friedan

(1963

.(John Charvet, 1982, p42)

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.(John Charvet, p. 136)

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.(Maren Lockwood Carden, 1974, p. 10)

(Sex)

Gender

Maren Lockwood, )

.(pp. 10-11

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.(Rosalind Delmer, 1989, pp. 24-25)

.(John Charvet, p. 4)

individualist feminism

(Charvet, p.

(46

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individualist feminism

Socialist feminism

(\*) Radical feminism

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Mary Wollstone-Craft

John Stewart Mill

Margaret Fuller

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Carls Fourier

William Tompson

August Bebel

Engels

Karl Marx

Alexandra Kollontai

: Germinie greer

Simone de Beauvoir

John Charvet, Feminism, J.M. Dent & Sons, Ltd., London, Melbourne and Toronto,

1982, pp. 6,48,97.

**Individualist**

.(Charvet, p.139) .

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-:**Feminism**

.(John Chavet, p. 136) .

.(Charvet, p.136)

.(Charvet, p. 3)

.(John Charvet, p. 46)

**Socialist**

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-:**Feminism**

Karen Offen

.(Charvet, p. 46)

Engels

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.(John Charvet, p. 30) .

**-: Radical Feminism**

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.(John Charvet, p. 2)

Beatrice

Alsa

.(Beatrice Alsaa, 1988, p. 3)

.Class Gender

.( Race Class  
-: **Gender Theory**

Chhachhi, )(Amrita

Patriarchy

.1986, p. 16  
.Gender Theory

.(Marya Marx, 1990, p. 808) .

(Amrita Chhachhi, pp. 16-17)

Gender

Sex

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(Chhachhi, pp. 16-17) .

(Amrita Chhachhi, pp. 16- -:

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.(Amrita Chhachhi, p. 17)

## Sexuality

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.(Amrita Chhachhi, p. 17)

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- Maria Mies

Sex

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– Gender  
Power

(Maria Mies, .

.(1980, pp. 35-36

Gender

Joan

.Gender Theory

" Scott, 1986

.(Marya Marx Ferr, 1990, p. 808) "

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Sex

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.(Amrita Chhachhi, p. 16)

Exploitation

.Subordination

Oppression

Maria Mies

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.(Maria Mies, p. 36)

.(Maria Mies, p. 36)

Patriarchy

Maria Rosa de la Costa

Maria Mies

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.(Maria Mies, p. 37)

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(Beatric Halsaa, 1988, p. 326) .

Patriarchy

(Alison M. jaggar, 1993, p. 81)

(Alison M. jaggar, 1993, p. 80) .

Gender

.(Amrita Chhachhi, p. 16)

Reproduction

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.(Alison M. jaggar, 1993, p. 80)

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Women's

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Social

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(Hoda Badran, 1997, p. .

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.(Sandra Harding, 1987, pp 4-5)

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(Sandra Harding, p. 2-5)

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.(Sandra Harding, p.2) .

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(Patricia D.Lynch & Hoda Fahmy,

1984).

.( Doha A. El Moghazy, 1987)

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(Carfts Women in

Kerdassa, 1984)

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(Patricia D.Lynch &

Hoda Fahmy).

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(Women's Roles in Rural Egypt: A case study of an Egyptian  
village El-DAKHLYA. (Doha A El Mogazy, Op. Cit)

(Ibid., p. 584)

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(Hana'a Almarsafy, ( 1995).

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The Status of Women in the :  
.Newly Reclaimed Villages of Sinai

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.(Hana'a Al Marsafy, pp 52-56)

(Hana'a Al

Marsafy, pp 87-100).

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(Hana'a Al-Marsafy, pp40-49) .

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(Malak Zaalouk)

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(Malak Zaalouk) .

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(Malak Zaalouk, pp. 8,9) .

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(Malak Zaalouk, p.

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.(Malak Zaalouk, p. 31)

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(Lina Thompson, 1992, pp. 3-18)

Sandra Harding

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.(Sandra Harding,p.2)

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Subjectivity

Qualitative Interpretative Methods  
Discourse analysis

(Sandra Harding, p.3) .

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:Research on Women -

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(Thompson, op. cit., )  
:Researchs for Women -

( Linda Thompson, op. Cit ) ..

(Alison M. Jagger, pp 82-82) .



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Postmodernism

Gender

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(Meillassoux, 1981: 50-75; Martin, 1987: 17; Donham, 1993: 52).

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(Leonardo, 1993 : 77) ( ) "

.(Seymour , 1986:19).

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.(Seymour, 1986: 137)

Constance

.(Constance, 1996: 1919)

Elam

.(Elam, 1994: 101)

.(Badran, 1997: 1-2)

.(Thomas, 1995: 1)

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(Rosaldo, 1993 : 81)

.(Seymour, 1986: 137-140)

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- Sex

**:Gender** ( )

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Man

Lakoff

Woman

(Seymour, 1986: 130)

-Sigel

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(Sigel, 1996: 6-17)

**:Postmodernism** ( )

(Leonardo, 1993: 76)

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.Poststructuralism

(Cool, 1993: 185-188)

Textual art

.(Leonardo, 1993:76)

Nicholson

Fraser

.(Cool, 1993: 187)

Clifford

Marcus

.(Loonardo, 1993 : 76)

(Babock, 1993: 59)

.(Leonardo, 1993: 76)

Gordon

(Gordon,

.1993: 109)

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(Cool,

1993: 184)

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Deconstruction

(Elam, 1994:

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(Rosland & lampher, 1974: 1)

(Bergman,

.1995: 234)  
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(Walter, 1995: .

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# Interdisciplinary Approach

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Muzzen, : ) .( Lampher, 1989, Zavella, 1987  
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.(Sigel, 1996) Focus Group

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( Gordon, 1993, Walter, 1995

.(Pletz, 1995; Al Marsafy : )

Visual Anthropology

.(Hing, 1996: 95) .

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(Tylor, 1996, 101-

.103)

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.(Trinkaus, 1995)

Gita

.(Gita, 1984)

Martin

.(Martin, 1987)

Terrill

.(Terrill, 1993)

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Abu Loughod

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.(Abu Loughod, 1995)

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.(Connie and Norman Bortnick, 1996)

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.(Rosemary, 1993) ...

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Murray

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(Ong, 1992)

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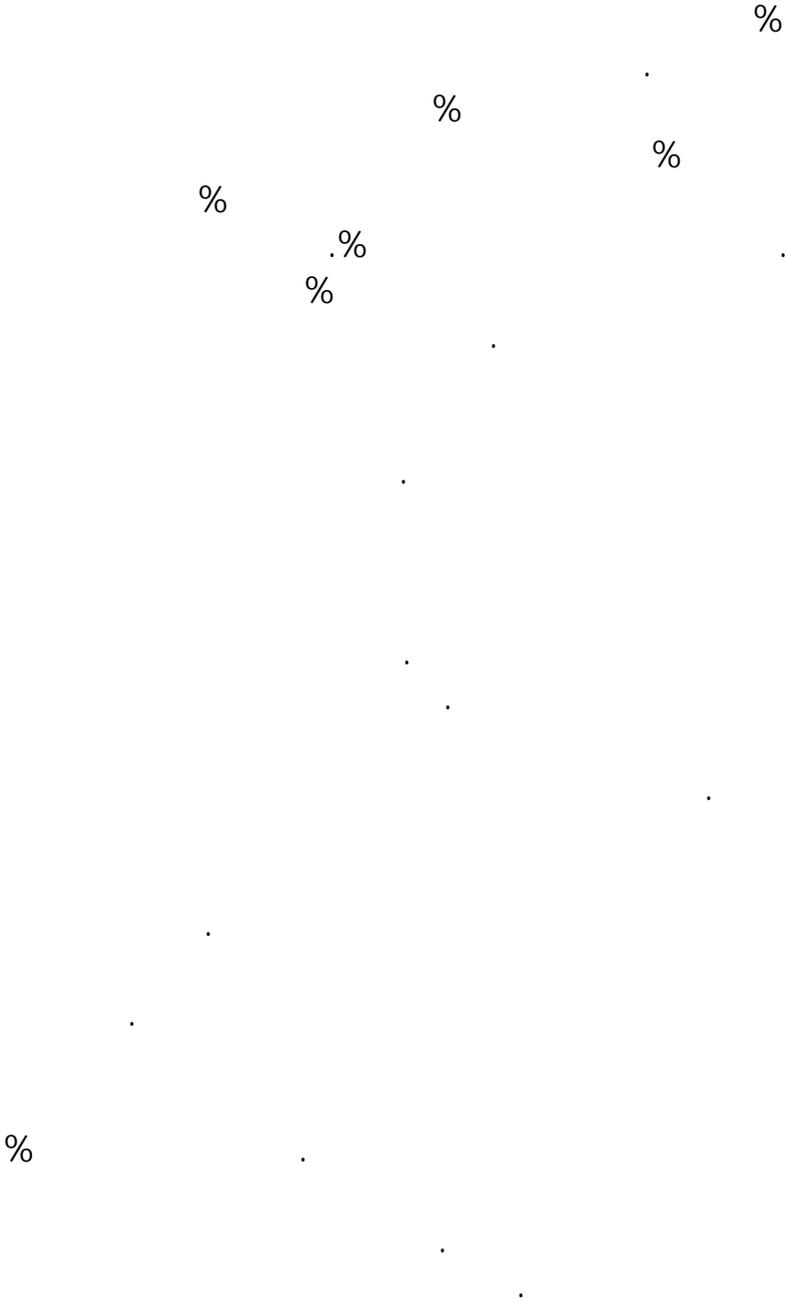
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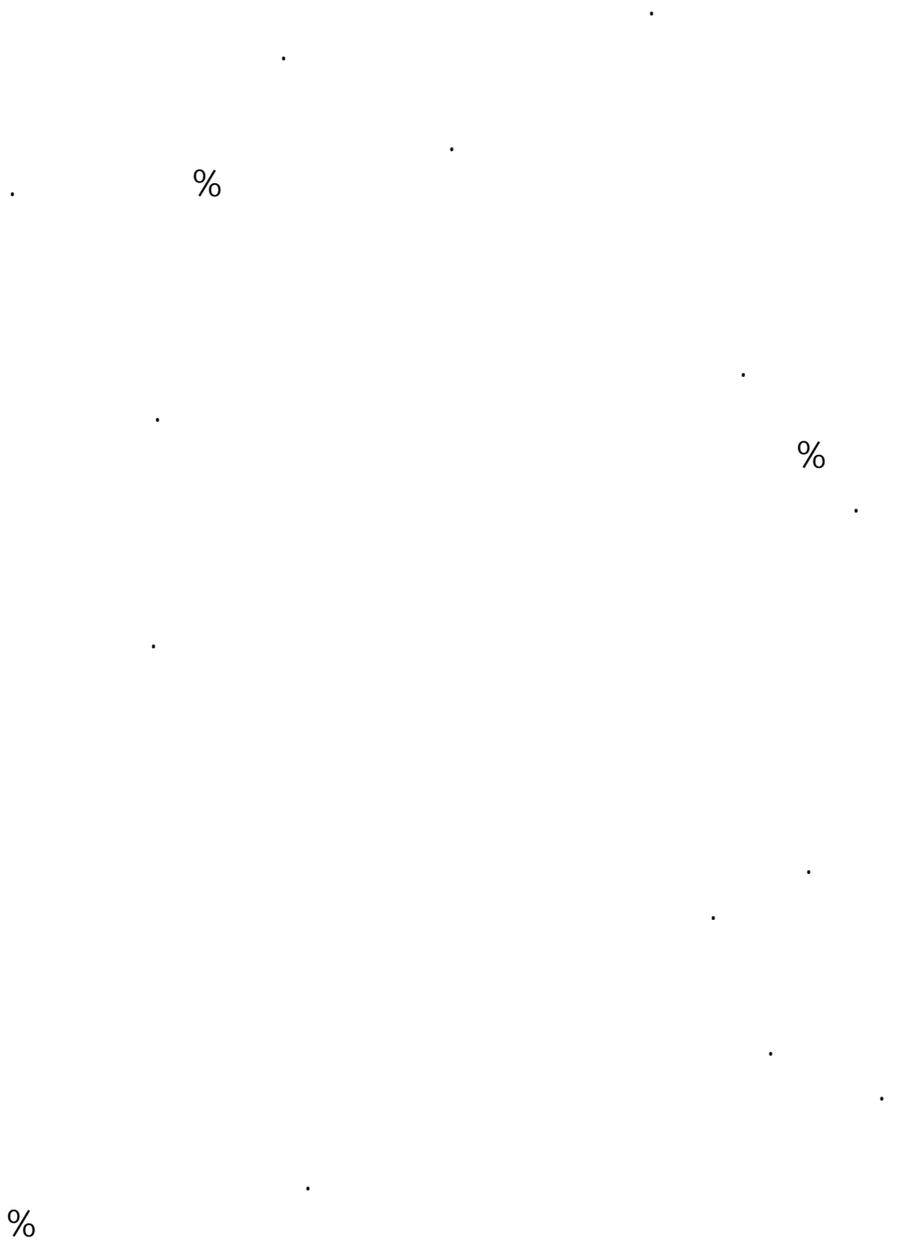
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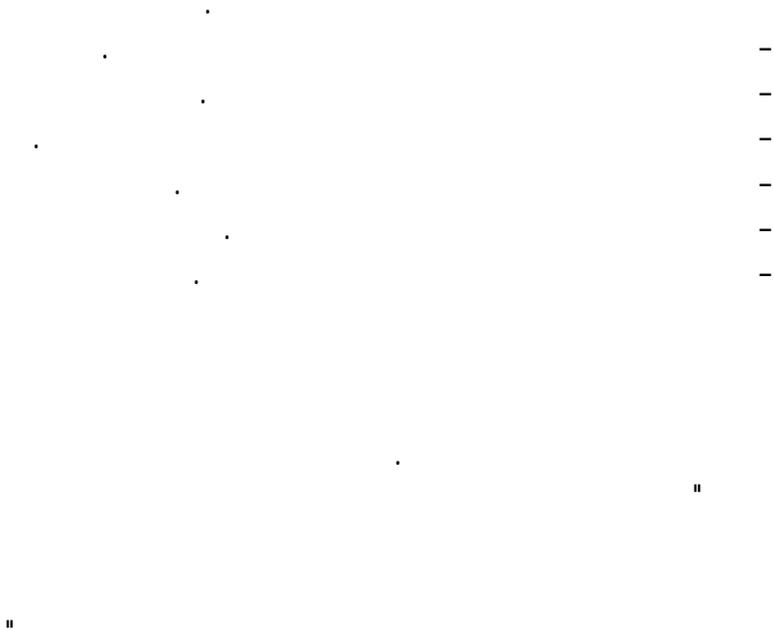
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*(United Nations, 1995, P. 101)*

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**Recognition:**

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(DuBrin, 1990, p.28)

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(Carr-

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Carr-Ruffino, 1993, )

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.(Erikson and Vallas,1990,P.107)

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(Erikson and Vallas, 1990,

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(Sekaran and Leong, 1992, P. 39)  
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Hoffman and Hurst (1990)

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Fundamental Attribution

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(Sekaran and Leong, 1992, p. 11)

**Revision**

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**Self-limiting Beliefs**

.(Rizzo, 1990, P.16-17)

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(DuBrin, 1990, P. 56)

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DuBrin, 1990, )

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(Carr-Ruffino, 1993, P. 18-9)

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# Androgyny

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Sears and Galambos

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(Markman et. al, 1993, P. 107-125)

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### Withdrawal/Pursuit

Markman et. )

Coser

.(al, 1993, P. 107-125

.(Blau, 1964, P. 304)

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"Relative Deprivation"

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.(Sigel, 1996, P. 19)

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**DuBrin**

**.Dramaturgical Approach**

**DuBrin**

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The following table shows the results of the regression analysis for the dependent variable "Sales" (in millions of dollars) across different regions and time periods. The independent variables include "Advertising Spend" (in millions of dollars), "Market Saturation", and "Economic Conditions".

Region	Time Period	Advertising Spend	Market Saturation	Economic Conditions	Sales (Millions)
North America	Q1 2020	10	0.8	1.2	120
		20	0.9	1.3	150
	Q2 2020	15	0.7	1.1	130
		25	0.8	1.2	160
Europe	Q1 2020	12	0.7	1.1	110
		18	0.8	1.2	140
	Q2 2020	14	0.6	1.0	120
		22	0.7	1.1	150
Asia	Q1 2020	8	0.9	1.3	90
		15	1.0	1.4	120
	Q2 2020	10	0.8	1.2	100
		18	0.9	1.3	130

The regression analysis indicates that Advertising Spend, Market Saturation, and Economic Conditions are significant predictors of Sales. The model explains approximately 75% of the variance in Sales (R-squared = 0.75).





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