

www.kotobarabia.com

علي المكاوي



www.kotobarabia.com

علم الاجتماع الطبي
مدخل نظري

علم الاجتماع الطبي^س

علي المكاوي

-

محمد الجوهري

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

(42).

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

⋮

⋯

فهرس

4	إهداء
7	تقديم
16	مقدمة عامة للدراسة

الباب الأول

26	التعريف بعلم الاجتماع الطبي
----	-----------------------------

الفصل الأول

27	نشأة علم الاجتماع الطبي
----	-------------------------

الفصل الثاني

92	جهود العلماء العرب في تأصيل علم الاجتماع الطبي ⁰
----	---

الفصل الثالث

146	النسق الطبي الرسمي
-----	--------------------

الباب الثاني

253	موضوع علم الاجتماع الطبي
-----	--------------------------

الفصل الرابع

254	دراسة علم الاجتماع الطبي لتاريخ الخدمة الصحية
-----	---

الفصل الخامس

321	المستشفى كنسق اجتماعي
-----	-----------------------

الفصل السادس

- 388 سوسولوجيا الصحة والخدمة الصحية
المشكلات الأسرية الناجمة عن الرعاية المنزلية للمرضى العقلين والنسبة
411 المؤوية للأثر

الفصل السابع

- 482 اقتصاديات الصحة

الباب الثالث

- 551 الأسس المنهجية والنظرية لعلم الاجتماع الطبي

الفصل الثامن

- 552 طرق البحث في علم الاجتماع الطبي

الفصل التاسع

- 597 الأسس النظرية لعلم الاجتماع الطبي
642 ثبت بأهم المراجع في علم الاجتماع الطبي

1990

1850

Sociology of Medicine

Sociology in

.Medicine

:

.

. ..

.

.

Epidemiology

.

:

.

.

)

(

. . .

.

.

•
•

•

•

•

•

•

.

...

.

. ...

1977

" (1)

1982

"

(1

1983

(2)

(3)

⋮

"

"

"

:

()

(²)

.1986

(³)

1

. 1988

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

Head

..

Nurses

nurses

.

"

"

—

"

" _

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

. 1988

. 1989/8/1

/

الباب الأول

:

:

:

الفصل الأول

:

-

.

-

.

Parsons

R. Merton

E.

D. Mechanic

Freidson



(4)

(5)

(⁴) David Mechanic, *Medical Social Sociology*, (2 ed edition), The Free Press, New York, 1978, p. VII.

(⁵)

32

.2 1978

29

1842

(1848)

-

1914

"

(6)

(6)

(7)

281

1984

361

(7)

.283 -

.

()

() ()

) ()

(8)

(

"

"

.

.

(9)

(8)

.229

.235 – 234

(9)

(10)

Aetiology

. ...epidemiology

.304 – 302

. (10)

1960 1950

- - .

(11)

" "

1955

1914 1848

(¹¹) Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, Amerind Publishing Co., Put. Ltd., New Delhi, p. 431.

1850

(12)

.(1975 - 1950)

.8

(12)

1975

(13) "

"

1978

.1950

"

"

:

" "

"

" "

(14) "

" "

(¹³)

.1975

32

(¹⁴)

1979

1980

"

"

(15)

.1980

1

. (15)

(16) "

.

1981

"

"

(17) "

.1982

"

(18) "

.

(16)

.1980

()

. (17)

. 1982

. (18)

. 1982

3

1983

"

(19) "

:

1984

"

"

:

(19)

. 1983

(20)

—

—

.

"

(21) "

"

.

"

(20)

()

.1984

(21)

. 1984

2

(22) "

1985

(23)

1986

:"

(22)

1984

(23)

1985

”

1987

(24) ”

”

1988

”

(25) ”

: (24)

.1987

. (25)

1989

(26)

" : "

" " "

⋮ ⋮

⋮ — —

(²⁶)

7 - 4

.1989

44

(27)

.7- 6

(27)

"

Mechanic

(28) "

(²⁸) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, *cit.*, p. 1, 516.

.

(29)

.

"

"

.

()

.

.17

(29)

(30)

(³⁰) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 2.

(31)

(³¹) Talcott Parsons, Op: cit., P: 431.

1974

(³²)

()

Johnson

:

:

-1

(³²) Acheson and Aird, (editors), *Seminars in Community Medicine*, Vol. I. *Sociology*, Oxford University Press, London, 1976, pp. 1: 12.

(33)

-2

(34)

(³³) Nawal El Messeri, Rural Health Care in Egypt, IDRS, Ottawa, 1980, p: 5.

(³⁴)Folta and Deck, editors, Asociological Framwork For Patient Care, John Wiley & Sons, INC., New York, 1966, p. 54.

(35)

(36)

:

-3

(-)

.9

(³⁵)

(³⁶) Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology As Applied to Medicine*, London, 1982, pp. 57 – 61.

lopreato ⁽³⁷⁾ Lewis
Titmuss . ⁽³⁸⁾ W. Osler
 ⁽³⁹⁾ (1968 1963)

-4

-
(40)

⁽³⁷⁾ David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 90, 261:

⁽³⁸⁾ Susser and Watson, *Sociology*, Oxford Uni-Press, London, 1975, pp: 128 – 166.

⁽³⁹⁾ Acheson and Aird, *op. cit.* pp. 34 – 35.

⁽⁴⁰⁾ Boek and Boek, *Society and Health*, N., (W. D), p. p. 216:

(41)

Roy Acheson

.1974

(42)

(⁴¹) Folta and Deck, *Op. cit.* P. 59:

(⁴²) *Seminars in Community Medicine*, *op. Cit.*, pp. 143
– 146.

George : -1
Brown

Ann Cartwright : -2

.

.

.

:

-3

Rudolf Klein

.

:

-4

.

Margot Jefferys

.

.

:

-5

Manfred Pflanz

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

-)

.(...

-

-

1978

.(43)

:

-1

(⁴³) : (David Mechanic, op. cit., pp . 3 – 14.

-2

:

.

:

(44)

.

(44)

:

.

. 1966

. 1972

:

-3

Professionalism

(45)

:

(45)

: -4

: -5

:

-6

:

-7

:

-8

.

.

(46)

:

-9

(⁴⁶)

:

-10

:

-11

-13

: **-14**

:

-16

(47)

Migraine Headache
hypertension

(47)

"

"

:

-17

.

:

-18

.

.

.

.

:

-19

(48)

:

-20

-

-

(48)

: -21

head – nurses

: -22

(50) "

"

: -2

⁽⁵⁰⁾ David Mechanc, op. cit., p. 53

"

"

"

"

"

(51) "

(Apple, 1960)

(⁵¹) Patrick and Other, Op. cit., P. 3.

"

"

Aubrey Lewis

(52) ()

"

"

(53)

(52) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 55.

(53)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 4 – 7.

(54)



(⁵⁴)

.22

32

(55)

(56) "

.255

1982

3

(55)

.26

(56)

"

"

.

.

:Health Care

-3

"

(57) "

.

.

.

:

-

.

. (57)

()

.31 1983

(58) "

.44

(58)

:Health Service

-4

"

(59) "

.28

(59)

(60)

.Polyclinics

:Poillness behavior

-5

(⁶⁰) Thomas Mekeown and R. Lowe, An Introduction to Social Medicine, (2 ed edition), Blackwell Scientific Publications, London. 1974, p. x.

·
" "

· ·
"

(61) "

(62)

(⁶¹) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, New York, 1978. p. 146.

(⁶²) Margaret Read, *Culture, Health and Disease*, Tavistock Publications, London, 1966, p. 7.

(63)

(64)

(65)

(66)

Sick

role

(⁶³) Folta and Deck, *op. cit.*, p. 57.

(⁶⁴) Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, London, 1983, p. 133.

(⁶⁵) Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, pp. 48 – 49.

(⁶⁶) Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 439.

(67)

.14

(67)

“ ”

∴ (68)

∴

∴

∴

∴

∴

(⁶⁸) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 517.

(69)

.474 – 473

1983

(69)

Contact Lenses

(70)

(⁷⁰) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p: 519.

(71)

(⁷¹) Ibid, p. 520.

الفصل الثاني

(72)

:

(73)

7 4 " " (72)
1989

(73) David Mechanic, Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. VII:

(74)

—

—

1848

1842

.1960

1950

(74)

.21

(75)

" "

(76)

(75)

.283 – 281

(76)

.222

- -

.

. ... ()

.

- -

•
"

(77)"

()

•
:

•
:

•
:

• (77)

.32

(79)

— —

.

— —

.

" "

. (79)

.41 . 1986

(80)

()
() .

" "

" " ()

" "

..

" " (80)

:

1

.232 – 230

1984

$$\begin{array}{r}
 - \quad - \quad - \quad \cdot \quad) \\
 (\quad \quad \quad - \\
 (82) \quad \quad \quad (81) \\
 \hline
 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (81) \\
 :
 \end{array}$$

" " (82)

:

(83) () ()

1984

.14

:

(⁸³)

:

1407 / 1987

.311 - 97

- 201

.205

⋮

⋮

.

.

" .(84)

.

.57 1986

(⁸⁴)
2

."

661 / 60 - 41)

(680 -

- -

(85)

. (85)

.291

(86)

- 750 / 287 - 133)

/ 700 - 287)

(900

(1300 - 900

. . (86)

.74

.
 ..
 :
 : **-1**
)
 .(
 (925 - 865 / 313 - 251)

(87)

(87)

: . 305 - 304 .1979

.424 - 414

()

Medicalization

: -2

/ 219)

(921

.74 - 71

.527 - 497

— " —

.

.

—

— 942

(88)

.

" "

.

:

-3

(88)

.46 - 45

.

.

:

.

.

.74

" "

.

"

() "

"

"

()

(89)

...

248

.

:

-4

-

-

"

"

.(955 - 855)

.47 - 46

. (89)

" : (90)

"

.

.

.

"

.

" :

" : "

(91) "

. 46 - 45

(⁹⁰)

(⁹¹)

:

.

.

-

-

.

:

.

285

..

-

.293 -

45

-

.46 -

110

.

.

:

(92) "

.

:

:

()

()

()

()

()

.38

. (92)

(93)

(94)

(95) "

"

.229

(⁹³)

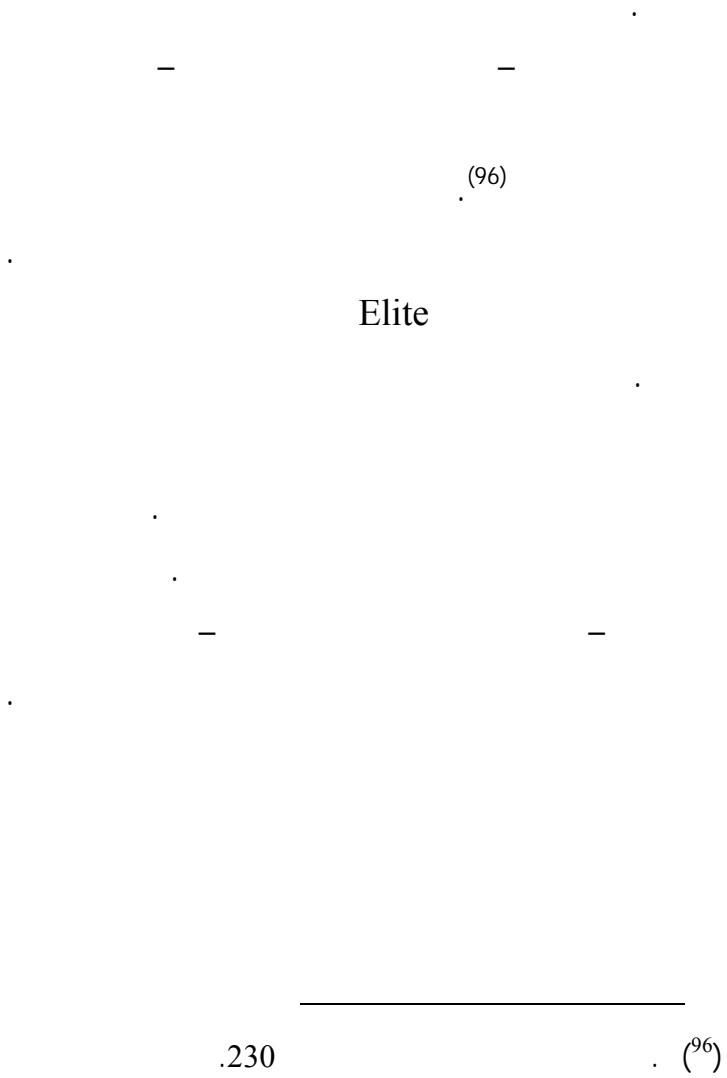
. (⁹⁴)

.223

.57 – 55

. (⁹⁵)

Professional Dominance



(97)

(98)

.180

4

.139 – 138

1985

(97)

(98)

(99)

Physician Role Doctor Patient Relationship

(100)

(99)

- 292

1979

-

.293

(100)

==

.()

==

:

.

:

.1976

. -

. -

.19 - 18

. -

. - 1976

(101)

(102)

"

"

—

—

(101)

.58 - 55

- 292

(102)

.293

.

” ”

.

” :

.

() ()

(103) ”



.91

. (103)

:

414

-

.424 -

118

(104)

"

"

:

:

(105)

" " (104)

.93 - 92

. (105)

.375

908 / 320 – 295)

.(932 –

Institutionalization

()

.

.

.

–

.

–

()

.

-

-

(106)

()

()

.()

.

.

- 302

(¹⁰⁶)

:

304

.377 - 275

. -

(107)

(932 - 908 / 320 - 295)

)

.343

(¹⁰⁷)

918 / 306

(

(108)

" :

(109) "

(108)

. 48 - 35

(109)

. 79 - 78

78

124

" : .

()

"

"

(110) "

-

-

(110)

.88

:(3)

"

$$- (1094 - 1074 / 487 - 468)$$

(111)

: .579 . (111)
.343

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

(112)

..

• 

(113) "

(¹¹²)

.223

(¹¹³)

:

.37 - 32

1984 / 1404

.1983

Social Epidemiology

"

"

"

"

—

— "

"

" :

)

(¹¹⁴) (

()

.

"

"

(¹¹⁴)

.285 – 284

Immunity

"

"

(115)

(116)

)

"

"

(

- 332

(¹¹⁵)

.333

(¹¹⁶)

49

.15

(902 – 825)

/

" :

" :

" :

(117)"

"

"

(117)

.32

(118) ..

:

:

()

(119)

.86 – 85

(¹¹⁸)

.293

. (¹¹⁹)

(120)

—

—

(121)

(122)

"

" : ﷺ

— 302

. (120)

.304

.24

..

.

. (121)

. (122)

.138

.

"

(123) "

-

.

-

.()

()

.314 - 313

. (123)

: "

"

.576

. -

.328

• ••

•

⋮

⋮

Aetiology

• ...Epidemiology

—

•

—

(124)

Lymph

Node

()

107

(¹²⁴)

.44

(125) ()

(126)

— " "

29
- 24

(125)

.25

(126)

.285

(127)

.
.
.
.
.....

:
:()

)

(-

.582

. (127)

(128)

業

)

業

(

(128)

.8 1984 370

()

":

(129) "

.301

(¹²⁹)

. (707 / 88)

. 683

(130)

(131)

.138

. (130)

. (131)

.61

()

· ..

.

.

371

.
.
.()
(837 - 817 / 223 - 201)

(132) " "

" : " :

625 - 624

.479 - 478

. (132)

)

.

.

(

. . .

.

.

الفصل الثالث

:

.

..

.

(133) "

"

.

.

(134)

:

dentistry

-

-

.

Occupational roles

(¹³³) Earl L. Koos, *The Sociology of the Patient*, Mc Graw - Hill Book Company, INC., New York, 1959, p. 237.

(¹³⁴) Talcott Parrons, *The Social System*, op. cit., p. 432.

:

.

Parsons

)

(1951

Sick role

(135)

W. Goode

1960

⁽¹³⁶⁾ Semi-professions

(1970) Freidson

.

Talcott Parson, Lbid., p. (434). : ⁽¹³⁵⁾

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (118). : ⁽¹³⁶⁾

“ ”

:

:

. . .

(137)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit. cit., pp. (435 – 436). : (137)



(1949 – 1805)

(138)

.

"

"

.

1827

.1832

(139)

.

:

(140)

.

Nawal El Messeri, Ibid, p. (9) : (138)

(139)

.

(140)

: -1

1883

" "

1907

1910

.1935

(1947)

1942

1960

1964

1962

1981

1970

.

()

()

1950
 1979 360
 5499
 :
 %5.4 %18 1955 – 50
 1960 – 55
 1965 – 60 %7.8
 1970 – 65 %45.3

(141)

(141)

-	326	1950
%18.0	618	1955
	710	1960
%5.4	1009	1965
%7.8	2783	1970
%45.3	3902	1975
	5499	1979
%28.6		
%40.8		

1827

(142)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p: : (142)

Student

"

"

R. Merton

physician

Boys in :

:"

"

Becker:

.White

1977

"

(143) "

(¹⁴³) WHO, Eastern Mediterranean Region, Report of the Working Group on the, Social and Behavioural Sciences in Health Services and Manpwer Development, Alexandria, 25 – 29 July 1977.

1984/83

.1983/82

1983

1984/5/18

16

(144)

(144)

18 16

. 1984

157

()
)

.(

(145)

(¹⁴⁵)

. . . 1986

7

5

12

6

(146)

(146)

1964

Miller

Mumbord

Stevens

Kendall

(147)

"

"

1982

Medical Sociology, Ibid, p: (9) : (147)

(148)

Medical Sociology. Ibid. The Same Page. : (148)

: -2

(149)

- 1955

16 1960

78

1970 - 65

(149)

165

1955

1960

17 1965

1969

1975

21

() 5 () 2 () 39

9 () 9 () 53 1980

1984 .()

() 14 () 35 () 112

.(150)

-	-	1	1955
-	-	2	1960
-	-	17	1965
-	-	43	1970

(150)

4	-	39	1975
5	2	35	1980
9	9	112	1984
14	35		

1975

380 :1970

1980

1930

1060

.1970

%75

1967

.⁽¹⁵¹⁾ %84.4

1978

.(301)

.⁽¹⁵¹⁾

)

.(

1980

.

.

-

-

.

(152)

-

-

.

.

.

(¹⁵²)

)

.1986

(

-

.

-

.

(153)

Donald Patrick & Grahan Scambler, *op. cit.*, : (153)
p. 176.

(154)

:

:

:

(Cox) – (Parsons)

(Patrick & Scambler)

(Parsons) – (Mechanic)

(Foster) " "

(473)

(154)

(N. El Messeri – Read)

(155)

..

(155)

Patric, and Scambler, op, cit., p: (217).

.

.

.

:

-1

.

institutionalization

(156)

.

.

talcott Parsons, op. cit. P. (434). : (156)

(157)

—

—

"

"

Caroline Cox, *Op. cit.*, p. (116). : (157)

Commercialism

(158)

(159)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (435). : (158)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (114). : (159)

(160)

(161)

.(162)

-

-

-

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (160)

D. Patrick. & G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (59). : (161)

The Social System, op. cit. pp. (450 – 452). : (162)

(163)

(164)

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (116). : (163)
George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. (168). : (164)

— (165) —

Clask of " " .Perspectives

: -2

Stereo — type

Caroline Cox, op. cit., (116). : (165)

(166)

attractive ally "

"

(167)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (419). : (166)

Talcott parsons, op: cit., p: (435). : (167)

(168)

:

David Mechanic, op: cit., p: (116). : (168)

.

—

—

.

—

—

..

.

:

-3

"
inviolability⁽¹⁶⁹⁾ "

.
"
"

Pareto

The Social System, op. cit., p. (451). : (169)

emotional toning

Solemn ritual

(170)

Ibid, p. (445). : (170)

(171)

medicalization "

"

"

(172)"

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (117) : (171)
Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p: 178. : (172)

(173)

()

(

)

Ibid, p. 179. : (173)

. . .

"

.

"

.

:

~~-4~~

(174)

J. Folta and E: Deck, op. cit., p. 53. : (174)

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

(175)

(176)

Hippocratic oath

Cox

Szasz, Hollender

(177)

Talcott parsons, op. cit., p. 439. : (175)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 2,116. : (176)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 60 – 61. : (177)

:activity – Passivity -

.()

.()

guidance – -

:Cooperation

()

()

:mutual Participation -

()

()

..

(-)

():

.

-

-

.

.

:

..

%1

1950

1980

(180)

2650

1950

3.34

/

1950

1980

. 972 /

. 400

. (180)

(181)

%1

(181)

	1950	10.000			
4265	100	2.34	4797	20461	1950
3388	126	2.95	6785	22990	1955
2456	173	4.07	10620	26085	1960
2272	188	4.40	12936	29389	1965
1976	216	5.06	16726	33053	1970
1434	298	6.98	25808	36997	1975
972	440	10.49	43509	42289	1980

·
-)
(- -

10.000

10.3

8.4

21.1

(7.3

5.1

6.7

)

/

(2.9)

.(2.7)

1981

(182)

(182)

	10.000	
1.2	4.6	
1.3	6.0	
3.0	6.7	
3.2	7.3	
1.8	5.1	
2.0	6.3	
1.6	5.2	
1.8	3.5	
1.7	3.9	
2.0	4.1	
2.5	4.6	
1.9	4.1	
2.8	2.9	
1.0	5.7	
3.0	4.1	
2.3	4.0	
1.9	3.2	
0.9	5.0	
0.7	4.6	

	10.000	
1.1	2.7	
0.7	7.1	
1.8	8.4	
1.9	7.5	
1.6	10.3	
5.0	21.1	
1.6	4.60	

:

:

1925

.

-

-

1950

9 1950

4.6

1955 1950

42 1950

1965 192

.

:

.

101 1965

%44

1975 1970 145

1980 302

1984 445 467

199

(183) ()

:

101	1965
145	1970
302	1975
467	1980
445	1984

487 1970 1965

752

83

.(184)

(183)

(184)

	) ( 1950		
-	100	9	1950
73.3	467	42	1955
22.4	989	89	1960
23.1	2133	192	1965
30.7	5411	487	1970
0.1 -	5078	457	1975
12.9	8356	752	1980

92 1972 /71 36

1981/80

-

1975

1969

.1955

.(185)

-	-	1	1955
		2	1960
-	-	17	1965
-	-	21	1969
1	-	43	1970
4		39	1975
5	-	39	1976
8	2	22	1977
16	7	26	1978
7	8	35	1979
5	7	35	1980
9	1	57	1981
20	9	78	1982
7	17	18	1983
4	27	112	1984
14	6		
	35		

.(185)

100	119	545	
-----	-----	-----	--

1970 1942
 1713
 . 9227 1984
 .(186)

1713	1970
2088	
3375	1971
6128	1975
9227	1980
	1984

(¹⁸⁶)
 .1984

.(187)

	) 1950 (	100.000			
56679	100	1.8	361	20461	1950
40980	155	2.4	561	22990	1955
26536	272	3.8	983	26085	1960
21530	378	4.6	1365	29389	1965
14516	631	6.9	2277	33053	1970
9672	1060	10.3	3825	36997	1975
6472	1810	15.5	6534	42289	1980

(187)

.
()
()
()

(188)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (216). (188)

:
:

1911

:

70

.

146

1955

1950

327

1970

1965

.1965

%151

821

1980

1440

1950

(189)

	(1950)		
--	---------	--	--

(189)

-	100	70	1950
21.7	209	146	1955
15.6	371	260	1960
5.2	467	327	1965
30.2	1173	821	1970
8.4	1163	1164	1975
4.7	2057	144	1980

1941

13415

1978

- 1984

-

211670

(190)

1984

(190)

1979

1984

(191)

1097	1979
1266	1980
1784	1981
1329	1982
1312	1983
1467	1984

100.000

(192)

(191)

(192)

(193)

0.53

/

3.34

1980

1970

(Jamous & Peloille)

(194)

.318

(193)

Patrick and scrambler, op. cit., p. 217. : (194)

()

()

.. ..

)

(

)

.(

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

1832

()

(195)

1882

Narval El Messeri, op. cit., p. (9) : (195)

1928

1912

1941

(196)

1956 – 55

17

1959 – 58

)

1956

1973

(

(196)

()

1961/60

27

1966/65

44

121

1971 /70

1964

1968

20

1970

21

.1975

48

1980

46

1984

.(197)

(197)

.1985

5	1968
20	1970
21	1975
48	1980
46	1984

1980/79

160

(198)

	(59/58)		
-	100	5	1959/58
%220.0	540	27	1961/60
%12.6	880	44	1966/65
%35.0	2420	121	1971/70
	2780	139	
	3200	160	

(198)

%3.0			1976/75
%3.8			1980/79

(199)

(200)

(201)

E: Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (238). : (199)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., I. (114). : (200)

David Mechanic, op. cit, p. (363) : (201)

(202)

– 48

– 1981/80 1971/70

4364

E: Lomon Koos, op. cit. pp. (238 – 243) : (202)

36

1979

6

1984

.⁽²⁰³⁾ 1978 68

1950

19561

0.50

1731

.1955

1960

3744

1504

1965

2270

1976

.⁽²⁰⁴⁾ 1970

.1980

816

⁽²⁰³⁾

220

1980

24

.1950

10.000

1950

(204)

	1950) (	10.000			
19561	100	0.50	1046	20461	1950
17131	116	0.58	1342	21990	1955
3744	534	2.67	6968	26085	1960
2270	882	4.41	12947	29389	1965
1504	1330	6.65	21984	33053	1970
1209	1654	8.27	30606	36997	1975
816	2456	12.26	51835	42289	1980

(204)



/

:

-1

.

.

.

.

-2

-3

-4

(Mechanic, Koos)

(Floster, Leininger, and .

Boek)

(Cok,

parsons)

)

.(Patrick & Scambler Mechanic

:

:

-1

(205)

.

David Mechanic, op. cit.. p: (361). : (205)

.(206)

:INTERPRETER

()

:

:Educator

()

(207)

David Mechanic, op: cit., p. (363). : (207)

()

:Family supplement

()

:Confidante

:Leader

()

(208)

(209)

(264)

(208)

Earl Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (244). : (209)

“ ”

: -2

(210)

.() ()

— —

:

Medical Sociology, op: cit., p: (360). : (210)

(211)

- -

.

.

(212)

George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. (168). : (211)

Medelein Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (159). : (212)

(213)

(214)

Nawal El Messeri. *Op. cit.*, p. 16. : (213)

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (155). : (214)

)

(

Social and cultural milied

(215)

:

(216)

-3

:

Madeleine Leininger, op: cit., p. (156). : (215)

David Mechanic, op. cit. cit., p: (14). : (216)

)

(

(217)

%150

15

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, P. (114). : (217)

:

(218)

(219)

(220)

George Foster, op. cit., P. (169). : (218)

Caroline Cox, op: cit., p. (116): (219)

TRalcott Parsons, op: cit., pp: (447 – 454). : (220)

-

:

-

.

(221)
.

.

J. Folta and E: Dech, op: cit., P: (54). : (221)

(222)

(223)

(224)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., P: (447). : (222)

Folta and Deck, op. cit, p. (55). : (223)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (159). : (224)

(225)

Headnurse

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (219). : (225)

(226)

:

-4

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (226)

26730

1984/1/1

1984

65953

3413

(1984/1/1)

9643

20456

1984/1/1

1984

(²²⁷) 52124

(²²⁷)

.1984/1/1

-

-

.

(228)

.

.

"Modifications in

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (14). : (228)

militancy

sex roles"

Hans

"

Mauksch

(229)

.sex context

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (363), : (229)

intensive

– care nurse

(230)

"

(231) Dialysis nurse "

Ibid, p: (360). : (230)

" (231)

nurse -

.- practitioner

(232)

:

:

Caroline Cox, op. cit.; pp. (155 – 157) : (232)

1928

(233)

38 1952
1203

31.7

1979

(234)

-

-

(233)

(234)

50

1979

2568

(235)

539

(236)

16

183

	1952) (
-	100	38	1959
15.0	224	85	1960
88.0	1208	459	1965
	1466	557	1970

(235)

.1984/7/1

(236)

.1984/7/1

4.3	3124	1184	1975
22.6	3166	1203	1979
0.4			

:

(237)

. ..

..

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (15) : (237)

)

(

()

* * *

الباب الثاني

:

:

:

:

الفصل الرابع

:

(238)

1

(238)

.27

400

. . . 3200

”

(239) ”



. (239)

.9

255

..

(240)

(241)

(242)

-1

-2

(240)

.213 1970

(241)

.129 1965

(242)

.34 - 21

.()

-3

" "

" "

.

.

(243)

-

" "

"

-

"

.

- .

3200

-

.

()

- "

"

"

"

.10

. (243)

—

(244)

" "

(245)

" "

" "

.214 (244)

214 .699 – 201 (245)

. 51 .215 –

.45 – 39

258

“ ”
“ ”

(246)

)

(

(. 1950)

(. 1550)

(. 1300)

(. 1550)

.214

(²⁴⁶)

(. 1200)

(247)

" " " "

.

. 323

.

-

. 300

(.)

: (247)

.

.

(248)

— —
(249)

(250) Olympia Delos Delphi
:
642 30 306
30

(248)

(249) Caroline Cox, *Sociology: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors*, Butterworth & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., London. 1983. p: 19:

(250) *Ibid*, The Same page.

(251)

..

" "

.

.

)

.(

.

.54

(²⁵¹)

(252)

۱۱۱

(253)

. . . 872 - 259

" "

(252)

.173

(253)

" "

" "

" "

(254)

(706 - 98)

(255)

(254)

.227

(255)

(256)

(1172)

- 569

. 1173

1284 ()
(257)

.174

(²⁵⁶)

.175

(²⁵⁷)

1517

.

"

..

(258) "

.

1798

"

"

.

.

.(1849 – 1805)

.

(258)

266

(259)

1827

"
(260) "

1828

1832

1500

(²⁵⁹) Nawal El Messeri Nadim, op. cit., p. 9.

(²⁶⁰)

()

(261)

1832

1837

420

1846

(262)

()

1849

1863

1854

(²⁶¹) Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 9:

(²⁶²)

(263)

1883

— 1885 —

(264)

"

"

(263)

(264)

1907

.1910

1919

.1925

(265)

(266)

:

:

1820

1825

(265)

(266)

"

"

1848

1850

(267)

1856

—

1858

—

1880

"

"

(267)

" "

"

"

(268)

15

1884

"

"

.

.

.

-)

(- -

"

"

(269)

"

"

(²⁶⁸)

Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 28 : (²⁶⁹)

1886

.

1920

.1886

.

.

.

.

(270)

1925

(271)

-1

.152

(270)

(271)

274

: -2

•

•

•

•

•

•

: -3

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

(272) 1936

7

·
" "

33 1985

)

1936

(

..

(272)

() .

1940 (273)

1942

(274)

1943

(275)

168 1955

.. . (273)

.152

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (274)

.153 . (275)

2237

1980

(276)

:

:

(277)

-1

(278)

2237

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9, 17 : (276)

(277)

.57

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 10. : (278)

278

-2

-3

-4

-5

()

()

()

1936

(279)

(280)

%94

— —

(281)

..

.153

. (279)

. 28 19

. (280)

Ibid, p. 28. : (281)

)

(282)

1960

.55

(²⁸²)

.1972

:

(283) :

:

:

:

-1

: .154

. (283)

: -2

:

: -

(284)

: -

: -

: -

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{\binom{4}{4} \binom{284}{4}}{\binom{3}{3} \binom{4}{4}} \\
 : \\
 18 \binom{3}{3} \binom{4}{4} \\
 \binom{3}{3} \binom{4}{4} \\
 \binom{3}{3} \binom{4}{4}
 \end{array}$$

.

:

:

:

:

-1

75

(285) 1964

.

:

(285)

1968

56

.14

284

1967 2323

.

.

: -2

1964

.

(286)

:

(²⁸⁶)

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.

-

(287)

%9

%10

(288)

:

:

(287)

-3 . -2 . -1

. -5 . -4

.156 . (288)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

:

:

(289)

%80

(289)

(290)

(291)

:

:

(292)

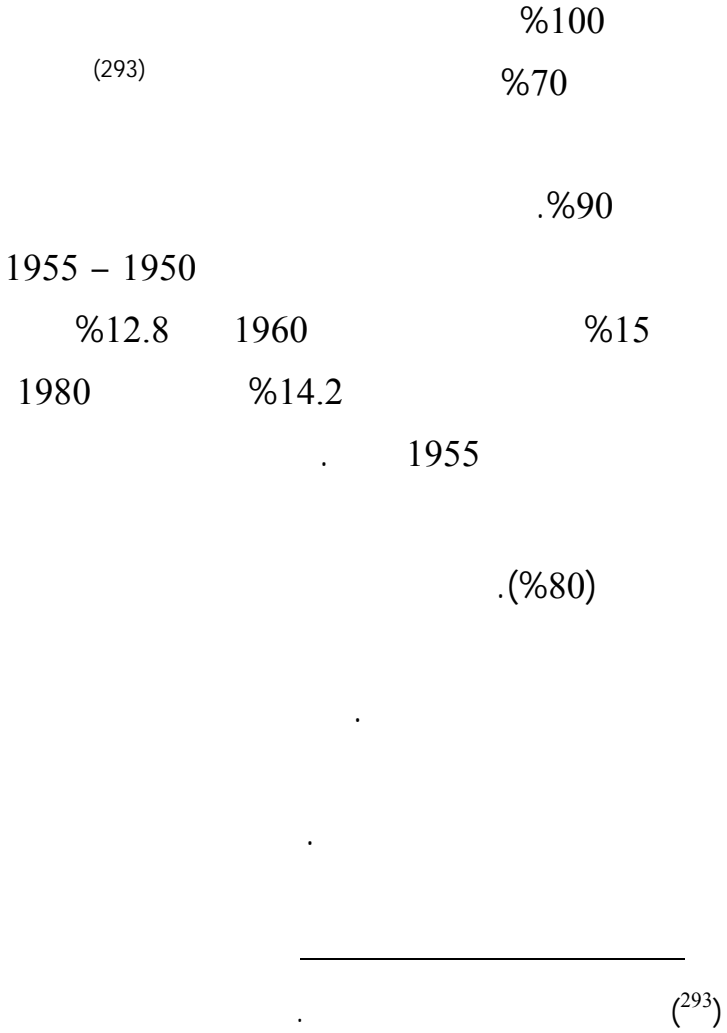
.157

. (290)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 11. : (291)

.13 - 12

(292)



"

"

.

. ..

.

.

.

1982

%66

(%4)

.%70

:(²⁹⁴) 1982/7/1

57163	%66	
3476	%4	
12633	%14.6	
8388	%9.7	
4940	%5.7	
86600	%100	

* * *

.158

(²⁹⁴)

:

:

(295)

(296)

Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, p. 9: : (295)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.* p p. 5. : (296)

1832

(297)

(297)

1882

(298)

Ibid, p. 9: : (298)

(299)

(300)

(299)

32

.74 1978

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (300)

295

. . . .

(301)

.

" "

"

.first aid barbers "

.



(301)

. . :

" : "

.

(302)

.

"

"

1942

1955

.

168

.

1945

- 1952

-

(303)

.

.

.28

(³⁰²)

.195

(³⁰³)

(304)

()
(%56.1)

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 39. : (304)

(305)

%14.41

%37.2

.1982

:

:

.167 - 166

. (305)

(306)

:

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

.159 - 158

. (306)

-10

.()

-11

-

-

.

.

1978

(307)

..

:

:

-1

.

-

1979 /1978

(³⁰⁷)

.160



() ⁽³⁰⁸⁾ 1980

.1981/8



⁽³⁰⁸⁾

:

.160

⋮

⋮

.

(309)

"

"

(309)

.164 1983

304

(310)

(311)

:

:

-1

.126 - 125

1404

. (310)

2

- 164

. (311)

.167

305

.

:

-2

.

.

.

:

:

:

:

()

· : ()

·
·
·
·
·
81 1952 45
556 1980 230
· (312)
· () -1
· -2
· () -3

(312)

() -4

:

()

()

.(313)

-1

.165

.(³¹³)

-2

: ()

:

:

:

()

-

-

(314)

(315)

(316)

: ()

.195 (314)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 12. : (315)

.166 (316)

: ()

(317)

: ()

1976

20 – 15

Nawal El Messeri, op. vit. P. 10. : (317)

·

·
·

·
·

·
(318)

(³¹⁸) Margaret Read, op: cit. pp: 16 – 17.

(319)

-1

-2

herbalists

-3

singer

-4

The

-5

diagonistician – diviner

(319)

(320)

:mid wives **-1**

%94

(%6)

()

(321) ()

⁽³²⁰⁾ Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 19.

⁽³²¹⁾ Ibid, The Same Page.

(322)

(³²²) Ibid, p. 22.

:health barber

-2

..() (-)
() ()

"

"

(323)

" "

(324)

(³²³) Ibid, p. 28.

Nawal El Messeri, op, cit., p. 30. : (³²⁴)

– 1973

–

(325)

:

-3

Ibid, p. 32. : (325)

.
(326)

. (327)

* * *



. (326)

392

. . . :

(327)

الفصل الخامس

:

()

(328)

.

(328)

(227)

(329)

.

.

.

:

(330)

.

. (329)

.117

.(118)

(330)

" " Caring " "

.(331)
+) = •
.(
()
.()
:

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: (4). : (331)

:
renal colic

- -

(332)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (5). : (332)

(333)

(334)

behaviorists

:

(333)

.255

George Foster, *Medieval Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (334)
cit., p. (164).

(335)

(336) "

⁽³³⁵⁾ Dorothy Smith, *The Role of Sociology Medicine in* Jeannette Folta and Edith Dech, op, cit., p. 53.

⁽³³⁶⁾ Madeleine Leininger, *Nursing and Anthropology: Two Worlds to Blend*, John Wiley & Sons INC., New York, 1970, p. (145).

() ()

%10

(337)

— " "

—

⁽³³⁷⁾ Walter Boeh and Jean K. Boek, *Society and Health*, G.P Putnam,s Sons, New York, W. D., p. (202).

∴

∴ ∴

∴

∴ ∴

∴ ∴

∴

∴

(338)

— —
— —

(339)

(340)

— —

* * *

(³³⁸) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (163).

(³³⁹) Una Maclean, *Magical Medicine*, op. cit., pp. (141 – 143).

(³⁴⁰) Nawal El Messeri, op. cit.: p: (32).

— — — — —
" "

(341)

— (342)

(³⁴¹) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145).

(³⁴²) W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203).

(343)

⁽³⁴³⁾ George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. 164.

(344)

³⁴⁴) Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

()

(345)

³⁴⁵) Madeline Leininger, op. cit., pp. 46 – 147.

..

.

.

.

.

·

·

·

·

.

;(346)

.Normative Subsystem	-1
.Practice Subsystem	-2
	-3
.Interpersonal Subsystem	
:()	-1

(³⁴⁶) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., pp. 149 – 150.

()

.()

:() -2

.

:

-3

(347)

(348)

⁽³⁴⁷⁾ Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. 151.

⁽³⁴⁸⁾ Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 10.

* * *

:

:

Social Status

Power :

Role Taking

Prestige

role – relinquishing

:

.Communication

: -1

.

.

:

-2

.

.

.

.

.
:
-3

.
.
()
- -

.()

.()

· : -4

.

.()

()

.

:

:

":

()

Solar

system

)

:

-1

(

-2

-3

-4

Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, op: : (349)
cit., p5.24.

— —
(350)

:

(351)

⁽³⁵⁰⁾ Madeleine Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (146).

⁽³⁵¹⁾ *Ibid*, p. (147).

(352)

()

-

(353)

:

-1

George Foster, op. cit., p: (165). : (352)

Water Boek and jean Boek, op., cit., p. (204). : (353)

(354)

(355)

(356)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit. p: (147). : (354)

Walter Boek and Jean Boek, op. cit. p. (203). : (355)

J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (356)

(357)

(358)

George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. (165). : (357)

W. boek and J. Boek, *op. cit.*, p. 204. : (358)

)

() .(

(359)

(359)

(360)

J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (360)

(361)

(362)

W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (216). : (361)

J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (362)

(363)

(364)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (363)

. (364)

.76 – 72

1981

3

..

.

.

.

.

(365)

.116 - 115

. (365)

(366)

.119 – 118

359

. (366)

(367)

.

—

— ..

.132 – 128

. (367)

(368)

-

-

:

-2

(369)

-

-

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (368)

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (18). : (369)

open system

(370)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (370)

•
" "

(371)

: (371)

(372)

– Freidson –

(373) autonomy

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (372)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (165). : (373)

:

-3

micro – System

macro –

system

.

.

.

-

-

(374)

-

-

.

:

-4

(375)

.(473)

(³⁷⁴)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (³⁷⁵)

(376)

J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (376)

(377)

W: Boek And J. Boek, op cit., p. (206), : (377)
(224).

(378)

"

"

Foster

Charismatic

"

"

Duff

Hollingshead

(379)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (378)

Ibid, p. (169). : (379)

⋮

⋅

⋅

⋅

⋅

⋅

⋅

(380)

⁽³⁸⁰⁾ George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 165.

(381)

:

-5

(382)

(³⁸¹) Talcott Parsons, op. cit., pp. 430.

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (61). : (³⁸²)

" " " "

(383) Rushmore

Meredith

(384)

—

—

W: Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., pp. (204 – : (383)
225).

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145). : (384)

(385)

(386)

David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (385)
p. (365).

W. Boek and J. Boek, op. vit. P. (205). : (386)

" Coser

"

(387) "

dichotomy

George Foster, op. cit., p. (166). : (387)

Frankel

— —

(388)

J. W. Boek

Meredith

Boek

Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (166). : (388)

(389)

: ()

...

(390)

W. Bork and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203). : (389)

(390) Ibid, p. 218.

“

(391) “

1963

Coser

(392)

meaningless

Powerless

isolation

Self – estranged

(³⁹¹) Earl Lomon koos, op. cit., p: 238, and leininger, p: 150.

(³⁹²) Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: 157.

John
(393)

Melvin Seeman

Evans

600

14

Status behavior

"

" "

."

:

()

(³⁹³) David Mechanic, op. op. cit., p: 367.

reputation ()

()

(394)

Selection ()

Supply ()

Service ()

Communication ()

Control ()

(³⁹⁴) Medical Sociology, Ibid, p. 367.

discovery ()

Teaching ()

Trussell

(395)

David Mechanic, op. cit., P; 369. : (395)

.

.

* * *

•
•

•
•

• ••

.

Etiology

epidemiology

الفصل السادس

:

(396)

(³⁹⁶) Dawid Mechanic, op. cit., p. (2).

Taiwan

(397)

(398)

..

medicalization

⁽³⁹⁷⁾ George Foster, *Traditional Societies and Technological Change*, Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 2nd edition, 1973, p. (88).

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (18). : ⁽³⁹⁸⁾

(399)

:

(400)

(401)

(³⁹⁹) John Bryant, Health and Developing World, op. cit., p. (76).

Patrick and Scambler, op: cit., p: (16). : (⁴⁰⁰)

David Mechanic, cit:, p. (310). : (⁴⁰¹)

(402)

:

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.* p. (431). : (402)

(403)

(404)

(405)

(473) (403)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (114). : (404)

(Madelene Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (149). : (405)

etology

(406)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (431). : (406)

(407)

1975 Zola -
 - 1976 Navarro

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (175). : (407)

- 460) "

"

(. 375

(409)

"

"

(410)

Cardine Cox, op. cit., p. (20). : (409)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (115). : (410)

“ ”

.

:

—

—

meaning

organization

(411)

.(412)

:

(⁴¹¹)

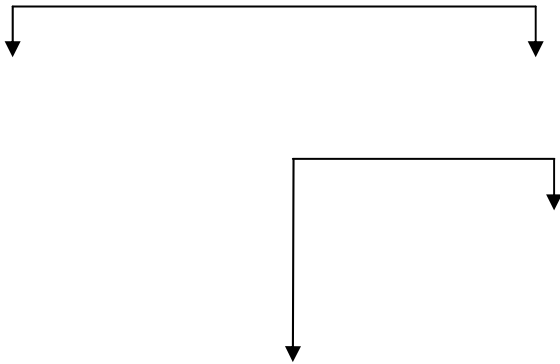
)

.(136)

1982

(

(⁴¹²)



(.)

(413)

—

—

:

(414)

.(36)

.(413)

(414)

.(137)

(415)

kinship

fellowship

neighbourhood

.brotherhood

Peergroup

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (26). : (415)

(416)

Navaho

Digo

Tiv

(417)

Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, pp. (9 – 11). : (416)

: (417)

.(268)

— —
·

·

taboos

·

Squash

· ⁽⁴¹⁸⁾ leprosy

George Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. : ⁽⁴¹⁸⁾
cit., p. (104).

()

foetus

- -

.

(419)

-

(420)

.

David Mechnic, op. cit., p. (264). : (419)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit. p. (47). : (420)

(421)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (300). : (421)

" " (422)

.. " "

⋮

⋮

)

.(

(⁴²²)

.(189)

(423)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p 446. : (423)

(424)

Tiv

(425)

Gerlach

Digo

Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 139. : (424)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (425)

(426)

(427)

Margaret Read, *op. cit.*, p. 11. : (426)

G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, *op. cit.*, p. : (427)
119.

(428)

Sainsbury

G. de Alarcon

1974

. . .

(429)

T: Parsons, op: cit., p: 449: : (428)

Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 140. : (429)

:

:

%28

%60

%35

%34

%29

%23

%23

.

%.%28

%60

%35

%34

%23

%29

%23

(430)

G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p: 49 : (430)

(431)

(432)

G. Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p: 49 : (431)

Ibid, the Same page. : (432)

(433)

(434)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 141. : ⁽⁴³³⁾

⁽⁴³⁴⁾

(435) 1984

52124

%90

—

(435)

1989

:

(436)

()

()

Patrick and other, op: cit., p: (142). : (436)

()

()

()

()

(437)

(438)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (66). : (437)

Margaret Read, *op: cit.*, p: (12). : (438)

:

:

.

(439)

(440)

.

Mediad Sociology, op. cit., p. (62). : (439)

Talcott Passons, op. cit. p. (434), (437). : (440)

(441)

Time

sequence

(442)

George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit. : (441)
cit. p., (146).

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (442)

"

"

illness behavior

Sick

.patient role

role

"

(443) "

" "

(444)

Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (146). : (443)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. (7). : (444)

(445)

Balint
somatic

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (267). : (445)

Harold Wolf

(446)

—

—

(447)

—

—

(448)

⁽⁴⁴⁶⁾ David Mechanic, *Ibid*, p. (267).

⁽⁴⁴⁷⁾ *Ibid*, The same page.

Falta and Deck, *op. cit.*, p. (57). : ⁽⁴⁴⁸⁾

"

"

" :Jaco

—

—

(449) "

Parsons

D. Mechanic

Foster

Friedson

Volkart

Cox

Scambler

(450)

G: Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. : (449)
(146).

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (450)

(451)

1952

Zborowski

(452)

symptomatology

()

Caroline Cox, cit., p. (133). : (451)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (48). : (452)

(Zola)

Triggers

(453)

Ibid, p. (49). : (453)

Lay referral

(454)

Suchman

Friedson

Talcott Parsons op. cit., p. (439). : (454)

" " " " " "

Tudor Hart
inverse

1971 .

care low

(455)

.
:

" " — —
.

Patrick and Other, op. cit., p. (51). : (455)

(456)

(457)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 19. : (456)

Ibid, p. 263. : (457)

koos

:

:

(458)

John Bryant, op. cit., p: 104. : (458)

(459)

(460)

J. Folta and E. Deck. *Op. cit.*, p. 58. : (459)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p: 57. : (460)

Jonsson

(461)

. . .

.

—

Roy Acheson & LKesley Aird, Seminars in : (461)
Community Medicine, op. cit., pp. 1 – 12:

(462)

William Osler

1912

(463)

.

.

.

(374)

(462)

M. W. Susser and W: Watson, *Sociology in* : (463)

Medicine oxford Uni – Press, London, 1975, p. (131).

.(464)
.

(465)

.(124)

.

.(464)

.(374)

(465)

1975 J. Brotherston
Morris 1976 Blaxter
(466) 1980 Black 1979

Carline Cox, op. cit., p. (81). : (466)

(467)

:

Earl koos

—

—

1963

Titmuss

1968

:

George Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. : (467)
cit., p. (147).

(468)

:

(Dunnell & Cartwright, 1972, Cartwright, 1967)

%76

%53

- -

(469) %13

Acheson and Aird, op. cit., p: (34). : (468)

Acheson and Aird, op., p. 35. : (469)

Lewis
() 104 Lopreato

" " (470)

—

—

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 90. : (470)

(471)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., 117. : (471)

(472)

(473)

1970

:(474)

1972

1 (472)
- 127 1406 3
.130
Caroline Cox, op. cit., p (81). : (473)
PaTIRICK AND Scambler, cp. Cit., p. (118). : (474)

443

64 :14	14 :1			
:				
77	74	14	9	
81	79	15	10	
99	95	17	11	
106	98	19	12	
114	112	22	13	
137	162	35	17	
:				
82	89	10	9	
87	84	12	10	

92	93	12	12	
115	93	15	13	
119	120	17	13	
135	156	27	18	

1976

.(475)

86	80	16	11	
131	121	12	13	
163	149	18	15	
143	160	16	17	

Ibid, pp: 119 – 120. : (475)

213	178	20	14	.
299	234	21	22	.
				.

$$.(64 - 15)$$

1970

(476)

1972

Earl koos

(477)

514

111	108	107	114	91	88	
193	132	102	81	65	65	
136	111	106	98	86	80	
188	128	113	82	51	36	

Patrick and Scambler, Ibid, pp. 119 – 120. : (476)

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (141). : (477)

174	121	105	86	83	77	
195	115	92	78	53	41	
184	117	77	113	89	110	

. 64 - 14

.

-

-

(478)

%75

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (56). : (478)

%25

(479)

Tzintzuntzan

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p. (142). : (479)

:

.

.

-

-

(480)

G: Foster, *Traditional Societies.*, op: cit., p. : (480)
(78).

(481)

* * *

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p. (142). : (481)

:

:

(482)

.

.

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (17). : (482)

:

(483)

.

(484)

—

—

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (483)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (91). : (484)

:

(485)

()

() "Tsetse"

—

(486)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. (15). : (485)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. (23). : (486)

—

:

(487)

()

Falta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (487)

Mayan Indians

(488)

D.D.T.

(488)

.(327) 1984

(489)

36

G: Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p. : (489)
(100).

457

:

(490)

" "

" "

(491)

" "

(492)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. (10). : (490)

.211 (491)

G. Foster, *Tradional Societies*, *op. cit.*, p. : (492)

(79).

1976 lowe West

(493)

:

(494)

—

—

(495)

Patrick and Scambler, op cit., p . (51). : (493)

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (494)

.(374) (374) (495)

:

Williams

.

White Greenberg

%9

:

(496)

.

..

:

.

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (19) : (496)

· ..

·

..

" :

()

(497) "

·

1984

5

(⁴⁹⁷)

.417 415 122

" "

(498)

(499)

-

-

Osteomatlacia

(498)

.(334) 1984 1

.231 131 108

(499)

(500)

" " " "

.

.

—

:

—

.

Margaret Read, op: cit., p. (13). : (500)

(501)

..

" "

(502)

(503)

.213 166 (501)

Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, pp. (19 – 33). : (502)

Patrivk and Scambler. *Op. cit.*, p. (31). : (503)

(504)

(505)

(506)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (57). : (504)
. (417 – 415) (505)
Margaret Read, op. cit., p: (9). : (506)

(507)

David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. (15-16). : (507)

(508)

(509)

Tayroler

Cassel

Parkes

bereavement

(510)

Folta and Deck op. cit., p. (58). : (508)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (30). : (509)

Patrick and Scambler, bid. P. (32). : (510)

Rees

Lutkins

(511)

David Mechanic op. cit., p. (2). : (511)

(512)

immunization

(513)

bacillus

Talcott Parsons, op. cit. p. (431). : (512)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 10, 15: : (513)

.

. ..

(514)

1977

1984

(515)

()
()

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. 149. : (514)

" " (515)

(516)

Sick role

(517)

(518)

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. 115. : (516)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, pp. 440 – 442. : (517)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 38. : (518)

* * *

⋮

⋮

(519)

—

—

(⁵¹⁹)

1984

.(468 – 467)

474

" "

.

(520)

G. Fosteur, *Medical Anthropogy*, op. cit., p. : (520)
(146).

(521)

Cartwright – Morrell, Dunnell,

Wadsworth

(522)

37

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (18). : (521)

Patick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (43). : (522)

·
" "

M.Clark

hospitalization

(523)

Y.S.Kim

G. Foster, Traditional Cultures, op. cit., p. : (523)

119.

()

Marriott

" "

Symptomatology

(524)

Zola

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (524)

(525)

Trigger

:

Suchman

(526)

Friedson

Scheff

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 49: : (525)

Patrick and Scambler, ibid, p. (50). : (526)

.

* * *

الفصل السابع

:

" "

)

:

.(

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

:

:()

"

"

"

"

"

(527) "

.(32)

(⁵²⁷)

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

.

- -

(528)

.(37)

(⁵²⁸)

(529)

.(34)

(⁵²⁹)

(530)

G. Myrdal " "

—
" "

— — Nutrition .

.(531)

.(33)

(⁵³⁰)

(⁵³¹) John Bryant, *Health & the Developing World*, Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca and London, 1969, p. (96).

(532)

inputs
outputs

(533)

* * *

:

:

.(34)

Ibid, p, 96. : (532)

(533)

(Capital output approach)

..
" " "
.investment in man ⁽⁵³⁴⁾

" " .

- -
.

John Bryant, *ibid*, p: (98). : ⁽⁵³⁴⁾

(535)

(536)

:

:

:

⁽⁵³⁵⁾ Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 436.

⁽⁵³⁶⁾ Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (105).

1960

73

(537) ()

annual output

(538)

() -1
() disability -2
) debility -3
(

Bryant, op: cit., p: (105). : (537)

Ibid, The same Page. : (538)

(capital asset)

820

"

"

cost – benefit .⁽⁵³⁹⁾ "

"

John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (106) : ⁽⁵³⁹⁾

analysis

Vincent Taylor

(540)

." "

—

—

!!

"

" "

"

(541)

John Bryant, *Ebid*, p. (107). : (540)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (474). : (541)

(542)

(543)

—

—

(544)

" "

human – capital criteria

.

—

.(37)

(⁵⁴²)

(⁵⁴³) Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. 117.

(⁵⁴⁴) Danld L: Patrick and Graham Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 181.

Voting – age

1968

—
—
·
(545)

”

(546) ”

* * *

John Bryant, op. cit., p. (108). : (545)

.(129) (546)

:

:

.

—

—

.

.

" "

(547)

John Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (96). : (547)

Societal milieu

(548)

Output

capital

ratio

.

.(549)

. (548)

.47

.(37)

(549)

- -

.

-

-

.

(550)

.

—

%35

—

absenteeism

%20

%4

%25

.

Haiti

—

—

.

%60

John Bryant, op: cit., pp. (98 – 99). : (550)

(551)

—

—

(552)

"

"

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 6. : (551)

. (552)

.114

(553)

(554)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p: 7. : (553)

(171) (554)

%22 - - 1974

-

-

%45.7 1968

1976

%31

(555)

()

(556)

.

. (555)

.(113)

John Bryant, op. cit., p. (99). : (556)

Aguire " " " "

& Wray

%30

%42

(557)

John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (103). : (557)

Rachel Spector

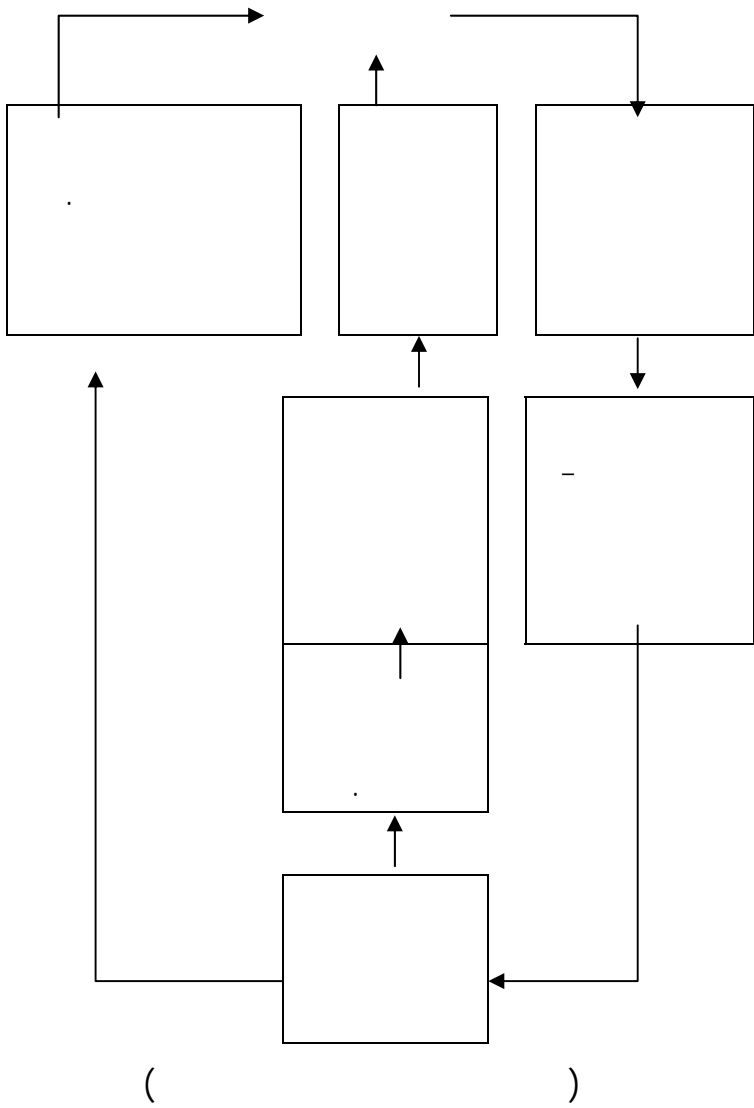
1979

.(558)

.(52)

(⁵⁵⁸)

508



(559)

.

—

:

:

:

.

:

.

.

(560)

.

.(53)

(⁵⁵⁹)

Joyn Bryant, op. cit., : (109). :

(⁵⁶⁰)

:

:

(561)

:

(562)

(563)

...

.

:

.(68)

(⁵⁶¹)

(⁵⁶²) Carline Cox, *Sociology*, op: cit., p: (11).

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 14. : (⁵⁶³)

(564)

-1

(74 - 68)

(⁵⁶⁴)

-2

.(=)

-3

:

()

-

-

.

(565)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 114. : (565)

()

• ..

()

(566)

.

..

David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 11. : (566)

()

.

.

:

:

- - -) (..

.

·
·(567)
·

· : ()

·

·

·
:

·

·
·(80 - 77)

·
·(567)

.(568)

()

:

* * *

.()

(568)

:

:

(569)

Navarro

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (569)

(570)

" "

" " " "

(571) Shopping around " " Parsons

(572)

(37) (570)

Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, op. cit., : (571)
P (438).

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (181). : (572)

(573)

G.

D.Patrick

Scambler

(574)

Caroline Cox, op: cit., p (117). : (573)

D. Patrick and G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (182). : (574)

"
constitutional weakness"

(575)

(576)

)

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (575)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. (183). : (576)

) () (

(577)

" "

" "

" "

" "

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, pp. (117 : 118). : (577)

(578)

—

—

()

(579) "

(578)

.232 – 230

(⁵⁷⁹) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 148.

.

(580)

:

:

-

-

.

-

-

(581)

.(34)

(⁵⁸⁰)

Talcott Passons, op: cit., p: (446). :

(⁵⁸¹)

our Patient :

.(582) my Patient

.(583)

.
:
:
()

:

Talcott Passons, Ibid, p. (447). : (582)

.(39) (583)

.

—

—

—

—

.

:

. . .

(584)

.

.

David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (584)
p. (13).

: ()

- -

(585)

()

-

-

" "

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (447). : (585)

(586)

()

()

"

(587) "

Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, op. cit., p. (117). : (586)

(42) (587)

: ()

— —

.

(588) . " " " " " "

.

.

" "

.(43) . (588)

(589)

:

()

(590)

"

"

()

()

.(35)

(⁵⁸⁹)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (⁵⁹⁰)

: :
: .()
. () ()

" "

(591)

.(44)

(⁵⁹¹)

:

Evan Ellich

"

"

(592)"

"

.

:

:

.(593)

.

-1

merit goods

Caroline Cox, op: cit., P: (114). : (592)

.(45 - 44) (593)

(594)

:

John Bryand, op. cit., pp. (96 – 97). : (594)

Cindrella services

(595) "

"

()

:

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (114). : (595)

:

:

.

.

1955

168

.

(596)

2237

—

.

Nawaw El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9. : (596)

(597)

:

. (597)
.37 1968

(598)

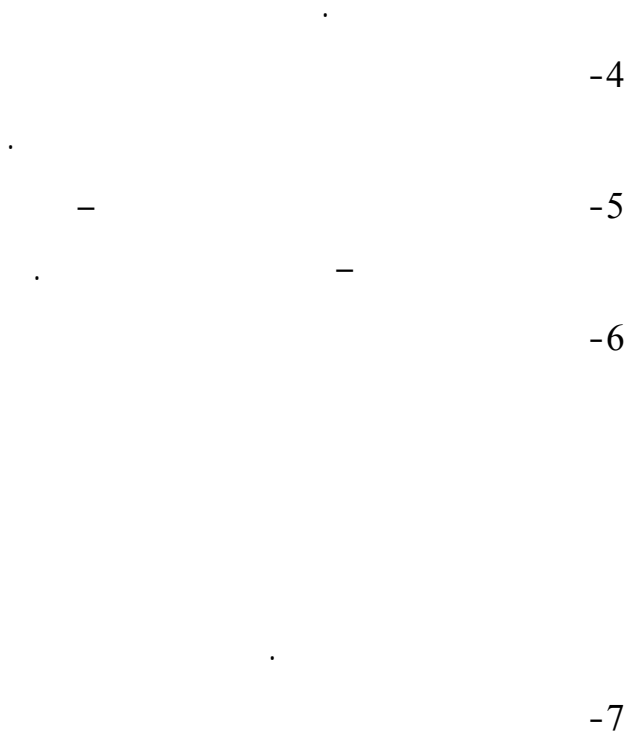
-1

-2

-3

(598)

.1983/2/21 .



.

"

.

"

.

.

(599)

%50

%48

%10

%40

1980

%2.3

179.313.000

7.787.438.400

4.24

:

(599)

.1984/3/3

.1984/2/26

1950

:(⁶⁰⁰) 1980

(⁶⁰¹)

0.63	7.155.312	20.461	1950
0.39	8.948.100	23.063	1955
1.09	31.301.100	28.659	1965
1.26	41.475.000	33.022	1970

(⁶⁰⁰)

(⁶⁰¹)

2.95	109.169.200	37.016	1975
4.24	179.313.000	40.289	1980

-1

-2

-3

)

-4

(

-5

-

-

-6

-7

.

.

-8

..

.

-9

.

الباب الثالث

· :
· :

الفصل الثامن

:

W.Mills

(602)

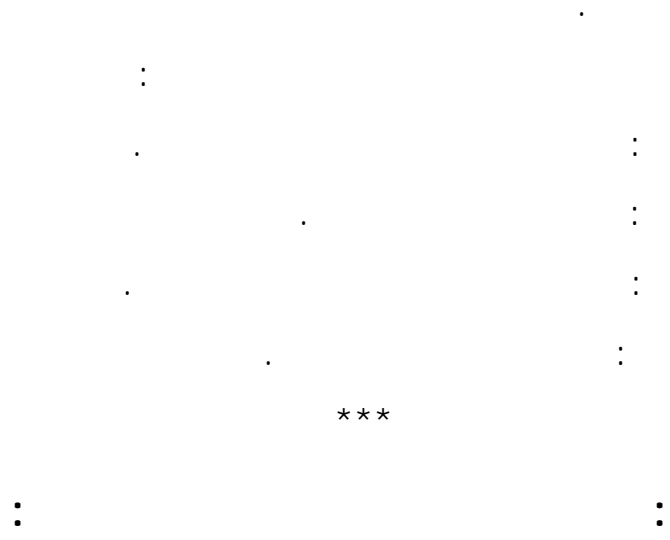
(603)

⁽⁶⁰²⁾ C.W. Mills, *The Sociological Imagination*, New York, Oxford Univ. Press, 1959, p. 121.

⁽⁶⁰³⁾ How and E. Freeman and Others, (editors), *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, (3 rd edition), prentice "Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 1979, p. 437.

(604)

Nicky Hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine* : (604)
Causeway press Ltd, Lancashire, 1985, pp. 1
– 2.



Vaule – free with

(605)

Tuskegee

Syphilis

Willowbrok

Ibid, p. 438. : (605)

hepatitis

katz

Gray

Beecher

Barber

Longitudinal

()

. . .

(606)

risk –

– benefit ratio

* * *

⁽⁶⁰⁶⁾ Donald Patrick and Jack Elinson, Methods of Sociomedical Research, in. Handbok of Medical Sociology, op. cit., pp. 437 – 438.

:

:

Constructs

.

"

"

"

"

illness
disease
mental disorder
Psychosis

“ “ “ “

refinement

measurement

operationalism

hypothesis – Construct

:The Five Ds

mortality

morbidity

disease

death

D

discomfort

disability

⁽⁶⁰⁷⁾ dissatisfaction

Patrick and Elinson, *ibid*, pp: 439 - 41 : ⁽⁶⁰⁷⁾

.

:

death -1

.

irreversible cessation

(608)

disease

-2

⁽⁶⁰⁸⁾ Nicky hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine*, op. cit., pp 1 – 4. See also *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 441.

(609) Dubos

Carlson

Illich

Mckeown

(610)

(609) Rene Dubos, *Mirage of Health* Anchor Books, New York, 1961.

(610) Nicky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 2 – 9. See also. Talcott Parson, *The Social System*, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

:disability () -3

dysfunction

- - handicap

deviance

(611)

discomfort

-4

"

pains

aches

Tiredness

"

.

-

-

(611)

Conformity

(612)

:dissatisfaction -5

Positive

health

.Self – actualization

Patrick and Elinson, op. cit., p. 442. : (612)

(613)

* * *

:

:

:Clinical approach

-1

⁽⁶¹³⁾ Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology as Applied to Medicine*, op. cit., pp. 30 – 32.

(614)

Bio – –

Mechanical Model

(615)

⁽⁶¹⁴⁾ David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 118 – 120.

⁽⁶¹⁵⁾ Nivky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp . 10 – 11.

.

. ..

.

:

-2

body "

"

mechanic

E. Chadwick

John Snow ⁽⁶¹⁶⁾ 1842

(617)

1854

1977

Gilderdale

Holland

(618)

(619)

mortality

-3

(616)

.22 - 21

⁽⁶¹⁷⁾ David Mechanici, op. cit., pp. 125 - 130.

⁽⁶¹⁸⁾ Freeman and others, op. cit., pp. 442 - 443.

(619)

.185 - 98

:Morbidity

.
-4

:
:
()

(620)

. (620)
.117 - 103

()

(621)

Nicky Hart, op. cit., pp. 10 -11. : (621)

()

(622)

()

:

:

David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. 140 – 145. : (622)

Berkanovic

Reeder

.1975

Kunitz

experimental laboratory

Population studies

(623)

(624)

)

(

(625)

(⁶²³) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 442.

(⁶²⁴)

.390 – 381

: " " (625)

"

(1842)

Chadwick

– – John Snow

⁽⁶²⁶⁾ 1855

⁽⁶²⁶⁾ David Mechnic, op. cit., pp. 145 – 147.

host
environment agent

(627)

:

-1

(⁶²⁷) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 443.

()

()

()

()

health belief model

(628)

Validity reliability

Stanley

Campbell

Ibid, the same page. : (628)

Cook

:

-2

Coleman

)

(

.

Structural Equation

-3

Models

regression

.analysis

Simultaneous equation

systems

Linear causal schemes

Path analysis

(629) ...Test score Theory

recursive

Functional

(629) Handbook of Medical sociology, op. cit., p. 444.

() ⁽⁶³⁰⁾

Brki

Kobashigawa

infant mortality

:() -4

Cross – Sectional surveys

: ⁽⁶³⁰⁾
" : "
- 18
.20 – 3 1987

(631)

(632)

()

2 . (631)

.128 - 125 1975

Freeman and others, op. cit., p. 444. : (632)

(633)

cohort trends

.Panedl studies

morbid conditions

(633)

260

: -5

(634) ..

()

(634)
.381

Collman

Scheff

1961

1970

(635)

)

(636) (

ethnomethodology

(⁶³⁵) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 445.

(⁶³⁶)

.119 – 118

(637)

emergency room

Roth

Emerson

Gynecological Examinations

: -6

Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p.

(637)

446.

(638)

(639)

:measurement and scaling

-7

(638)

267

(639)

.383

(Five D)

Barton

Lazarsfeld

ranking Scales
multidimensional classifications
Quantitative indices Typology
" (640)
"
ordinal nominal
.ratio interval

(⁶⁴⁰) Freeman and Others, op. cit., pp. 446 – 447.

الفصل التاسع

:

Kuhn

(641)

(⁶⁴¹) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 438.

Constructs

"

"

Bejamin Rush
Convulsive Action

T. Parsons
social action

Helmholtz

—

—

sociobiology

(642)

Robert

Merton

middle –

range theories

Limited theories

:

(⁶⁴²) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 439.

599

-1

.atherosclerosis

-2

.Jung – Cancer

-3

()

Freidson

D.Mechanic

illness

Sick role

deviance

behavior

normative patterns

(643) Social Control

illness

disease

- 51

"..

"

(643)

61

601

(644)

(645)

Brenner

—

—

(644)

.250 – 247

Freemand and other, op. cit., p. 439. : (645)

(646)

Elinson

Gell

Levin

Kessler

(646)

(647)

Hochstim

Framingham

()

Freeman and other, *ibid*, p. 439. : (647)

()

Interdisciplinary approach

.Sociosalutics

(648)

" "

. (648)

.11

..

(649)

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

—

:

.

:

.

:

(⁶⁴⁹) David Mearns, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 53.

:

:

—

—

(650)

(⁶⁵⁰) Niccky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 12 – 13.

(651)

(651)

(652)

(653)

"

(654) "

Aubrey Lewis

David Mechanic, op. cit. p. 54. : (652)

Rent Dubos, *Mirage of Health*, op. cit., p. : (653)
186.

(654)

.248

(655)

:

:

(656)

Nicky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 11 – 13. : (655)

: . . . (656)

(657) ..

(658)

(⁶⁵⁷) Logan and Hunt, (ed), Health and Human Conditions, Wadsworthpublishing Co, Inc., California, 1978, p. xiv.

(⁶⁵⁸)

.328

(659)

:

.

.

(659)

(660)

1927

W. H. Rivers

—

"

"

—

(661)

una Maclean

"

"

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 260 : (660)

(661)

.21

(662)

— —

interpretative

Personalistic

(663)

. . .
()

E. Pritchard

" "

(664)

476

/ (662)

.477 –

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 11. : (663)

. (664)

.166

.()

(665)

(666)

(665)

.361 1980

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 57. : (666)

—

—

.

.

.

"

"

. . .

Sub – Culture

.

(667)

(668)

(667)

.122

(668)

-

(669)

health Campaigns

(670)

Los

Molinos

(671)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 59. : (669)

(670) Lucy Mair, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, London, 1969, pp. 265 – 266.

(671)

- 159 1989

.164

618

:

.

-1

.

(672)

.

-2

.

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 59. : (672)

(673)

-3

2 - 1

-4

(673)

.164 - 159

(674)

:

:

Corinne Robinson, Basic Nutrition and Diet : (674)
Therapy, (4 th. Ed.), Macmillan Publishing co., INC.,
New York, 1980, pp. 8 – 10.

(675)

(676)

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 62. : (675)

. (676)

.139

Tyroler

cassel

(677)

(678)

(679)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 30. : (677)

(678)

(679)

(680)

Sick role

(681)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431. : (680)

. (681)

.142

() exogamy

(682)

(683)

* * *

:

:

(684)

David Mechanic, op: cit., p. 62. : (682)

(683)

Medical Sociology, ibid., p: 69. : (684)

(685)



(685)

.244 - 231

(686)

⁽⁶⁸⁶⁾ Charles Bowden and Alvin. Burstein, *Psychosocial Basis of Medical Practice: An Introduction to Human Behavior*, Williams & Wilkins, London, 1979, p: 19.

(687)

(688)

(687)

.232 27

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 71 – 72. : (688)

* * *

•
•

•
•

(689)

Medical Sociology, op: cit., pp. 80 – 81. : (689)

(690)

—

—

(690)

.268

Ralph linton

" "

(691) "

Achieved Role

..Ascribed Role

.390

. (691)

633

role Conception

Role Presentation

role –

role – taking

⁽⁶⁹²⁾ role strain

standpoint

:

–

–

David Mechanic, op. cit., pp: 82 – 83. : ⁽⁶⁹²⁾

()

(693)

(693)

—

.

.

.

.

.

.

* * *

•

•

•

(694)

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 89. : (694)

—

—

.

.

.

.

(695)

.

.



. (695)

.224 – 218

(696)

(696)

	:	:	
			-1
	49		
/ 1404			-2
		.1984	
			-3
			-4
.1986		2	
			-5
2 ()			
		.1981	
			-6
1978 - 15111 - 93	1976		
	.1978		
3			-7
	.1981		

			.	-8
	.1985	110		
:				-9
			.	
			.	-10
	.1979			
:				-11
	56			
			.1968	
				-12
		.1978	32	
				-13
			2	
		.1973		
			.	-14
.1984				
			.	-15
	.1965			

			-24
.1981	()	
			. -25
.1979	-	2	
			. -26
		.1968	
			. -27
		.1979	
			. -28
		.1986	
			-29
.1978	32		
			-30
			. -31
.1984		1	
	5		-32
		.1984	
1			-33
		.1984	

			. -34
	.1976		
			-35
		.1976	
			-36
	()		
		.1985	
			-37
.1984		6	
		"	-38
	"		
"		"	
17 - 13			
		. 1985	
		.....	-39
	3		
		.1982	
1		.....	-40
		.1980	
		.....	-41
.1984		7	

	.....	-42
.1983	4	
	.....	-43
.1982	()	
	.....	-44
	.1988	
:	.....	-45
()		
	.1986	
	.....	-46
.1989	7 - 4	
:	.....	-47
.1989		
:	.....	-48
	.	
10		-49
	. 1306	

: . -50
 .1975
 . -51
 . . .
 -52
 ()
 .1984
 . -53
 2
 .1984
 -54
 .1983
 . -55
 .1985
 . -56
 .1984 1
 -57
) :
 .1980 (

-58

.1978 32

-59

16

.1984 18 -

-60

.1980

3 1

..... -61

. 1406

..... -62

.1975

-63

: 1945

.1960

3

-64

.....

-65

.1985/84

: -74
 .1987
 -75
 ()
 .1983
 : -76
 2
 .1975
 -77
 .1970
 -78
 . 1983 13

: :

1. Achsson, Roy & Aird, Lesley (ed.), *Seminars in Community Medicine, Vol. 1: Sociology*, Oxford Uni-Press, London, 1976.
2. Boek, Walter & Boek, Jean, *Society and Health*, G. P. Putnem's Sons, New York, W.D.
3. Bowden. Carles and Burstein, Alvin, *Psychosocial Basis of Medical Practice; An Introduction to Human Behavior*, William & Wilkins, London: 1979.
4. Bryant, John, *Health and Developing World*, Cornell Uni. Press, Ithaca and London, 1969.
5. Cox, Caroline, *Soceiology: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives AND HEALTH Visitors*, Butterworth & Co. (pub.) Lid. London, 1983.
6. El Messeri, Nawal, "Rural Health Care in Egypt", International Development Research Centre, Ottawa, 1980.
7. Foster. George, *Medical Anthropology*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1978.
8. _____, *Traditional Societies and Social Change*, (2 nd edition), Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 1973.
9. _____, *Traditional Cultures and Techological Change*, New York, 1973.

10. Freeman, Howard and others (ed), Handbook of Medical Sociology, (3 re ed.), Prentice – Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1979.
11. Hart, Nicky, The Sociology of Health and Medicine, Causeway Ltd., Lancashire, 1985.
12. Klunzinger, C.B. Upper Egypt: Its People and its Product, London, 1978.
13. Koos, Earl. L, The Sociology of the Patisnt, Mc Graw- Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1959.
14. Landy, David, (ed), Culture, Disease and Healing: Studies inMedical Anthropology, New York, 1977.
15. Leininger, Madeleine, Nursing and Anthropology: Two Worlds to Blend, John Wiley & Ssons, Inc., New York. 1970.
16. Logan, Michael & Hunt, Edward, (ed.), Health and Human Condition, Wadsworth Publishing Co. Inc., California, 1978.
17. Maclean, Una, Magical Medicine; A Nigerian Case – Study, Benguin Books, London, 1971.
18. Mckeewn, Thomas & Lowe, R., An Intredcction to Social Medicine, (2nd edition), Blackweel Scientific Publication, London, 1974.
19. Machanic, David, Medical Sociology, (2nd edition,) The Free Press, New York, 1978.

20. Parsons, Talcott, *The Social System*, Amerind Publishing Co. Put Ltd., New Delhi, 1972.
21. Patrick, Donald, and Scambler, Graham, (ed.), *Sociology as Applied to Medicine*, Bailliere Pindall, London, 1982.
22. Read, Margaret, *Culture, Health and Disease*, Tavistock Publication, London, 1966.
23. Robinson, Corinne, *Basic Nutrition and Diet Therapy*, (4 th ed.), Macmillan Publishing Co: INC., New York, 1980.
24. Smith, Dorthy, *The Role of Society in Medicine*, in, Folta and Deck, (ed.), *A Sociological Framework for Patient Care*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1966.
25. Susser, M. W. and Watson, W., *Sociology in Medicine*, Oxford Uni-press, London 1975.
26. WHD, Eastern Mediterranean Region, *Report of the Working Group on the Social and Behavioral Sciences in Health Services and Manpower Development*, Alexandria, 25 – 29 July. 1977.